

## MOVING REHABILITATION FORWARD™





Extensive range of programs – 8 TENS and 6 NMES Programs

The HAN TENS Waveform, further differentiates PRIMERA from the rest

The PRIMERA features a proven circuit with over 10 years of reliable performance

Complete package includes: PRIMERA Unit, Carrying Case, Battery, Leadwires, Dura-Stick Electrodes, Back Support Belt and User's Manual

Two-year Warranty

## **Technical Specifications**

- Dual channel: individually isolated circuits
- Type: Constant Current
- Low Battery Indicator: If the battery goes below 6.9 volts +/- 0.2 Volts the battery symbol will flash on/off once every second
- Waveform: Asymmetrical, rectangular bi-phasic with zero DC current
- Open Electrode Detect: If an open circuit is detected at the output of channel A or B the output current will be reset at zero
- o TENS and NMES Amplitude: 0 80 mA









## The HAN Waveform A Brief History of TENS

- o 1965 Melzak and Wall "Gate Control Theory"
- 1970 First High Frequency TENS devices marketed
- 1979 Cheng and Pomeranz landmark study
- 1979 to 1991 no significant findings addressing the basic techniques of low and high frequency in TENS
- 1991 Dr. Ji Sheng Han at the Neuroscience Research Institute, Beijing Medical University in Beijing China
  - Extensive research into electro-acupuncture and the role of endogenous opioid peptides in pain control, found:
    - LOW frequency stimulation accelerates the release of two opitates in the brain to manage pain
    - Slightly HIGHER frequencies accelerate the release of a third opitate in the spinal cord, effectively reducing muscle spasm
- Dr. Han, found the best parameters for pain and spasm reduction is a precisely controlled sequence of:
  - Dense-and-Disperse (DD) modes of stimulation where 2 Hz is alternating with 15 or 70 Hz, each lasting for 3 seconds
- Under these Han parameters all three types of opioid peptides are released simultaneously

Han J.S., Terenius L. Neurochemical basis of acupuncture analgesia. Annu Rev Pharmacol Toxicol. 1982;22:193-2202. Han J.S. A mesolimbic neuronal loop of analgesia. Advances in Pain Research and Therapy. 1987; 10:219-243 Han J.S. The role of CCK in electroacupouncture analgesia and electroacupuncture tolerance. In: Multiple CCK Receptors in CNS (Dourish CT, et. al., Eds) Oxford, New York, 1992, pp 480-502 Han J.S. Acupuncture activates endogenous system of analgesia. NIH Consensus Development Conference on Acupuncture. November 3-5 @1997 National Institute of Health, Bethesda, MD, pp 55-60

## ORDERING INFORMATION

77615..... PRIMERA™ TENS/NMES Complete Unit Contains: Manual, Lead wires (2),

Garment Belt, Battery, and Electrodes in the Plastic Case 77620 ..... Electrode Positioner Belt for the Back

77616..... PRIMERA™ Unit Sliding Back Cover

77617 . . . . . User's Manual 77618..... Plastic Carrying Case 77619 ..... Leadwire Set - 2 each

200001-001... Battery, Energizer 9-volt

42182 ...... Dura-Stick+ 2" Round Reorder Electrodes (Includes 10 packs of 4 electrodes in each pack)



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Together in Motion.

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